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**TEACHING EXPERIENCE:**

**Associate Professor of Law and Director, Environmental Advocacy Clinic**, Vermont Law School, January 2022-Current.

**Interim Director, Environmental Justice Clinic**, Vermont Law School, Fall 2022.

**Visiting Assistant Professor of Law and Staff Attorney, Environmental Justice Clinic**, Vermont Law School, January 2022-June 2022.

**Adjunct Professor of Law**, University of Denver Sturm College of Law.  
-Environmental Law Fall 2020, Spring 2021 and Fall 2021.  
-Administrative Law Spring 2021 and Fall 2021.

**Assistant Professor of Law and Director, Environmental Law Clinic**, University of Denver, Sturm College of Law, Denver, Colorado, 2008–2014.

**Visiting Assistant Professor of Law**, Vermont Law School, Spring 2008.  
-Administrative Law and Air Pollution Law.

**Adjunct Professor**, Green Mountain College (Vermont), Spring 2008.  
-Environmental Administrative Law.

**Adjunct Lecturer III**, California State Univ. at Northridge, 2002–2008.  
-Environmental Health Law.

**OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:**

**General Counsel/Wildlife Law Program Director, Friends of Animals**, Centennial, Colorado, 2013–2021.

**Of Counsel, Fredericks, Peebles & Morgan LLP**, Louisville, Colorado, 2010–2012.

**Senior Deputy District Counsel, South Coast Air Quality Management District**, Diamond Bar, California, 2002–2003 and 2005–2007.

**Project Attorney, Earthjustice**, Denver, Colorado, 2003–2005.

**Associate, McKenna, Long & Aldridge**, Los Angeles, California, 1999–2003.

**Associate, Bingham McCutchen**, Los Angeles, California, 1998–1999.

**Associate, Law Offices of Charles Stevens Crandall**, San Diego, California, 1995–1998.

**EDUCATION:**

**UC Berkely School of Law, University of California**, Berkeley, Juris Doctor, May 1995.

**Vermont Law School**, South Royalton, Master of Studies in Law (M.S.L.), *magna cum laude*, August 1992.

**Pitzer College**, Claremont, California, Bachelor of Arts (Environmental and Political Studies), May 1991.

**PUBLISHED DECISIONS:**

*Buffalo Field Campaign v. Williams*, 2022 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 6232 (D. D.C. Jan. 12, 2022).

*Friends of Animals v. Haaland*, 2021 U.S. App. LEXIS 34528 (9th Cir. Nov. 19, 2021).

*Friends of Animals v. U.S. Fish & Wildlife Serv.*, 2021 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 187246 (D. Utah Sept. 28, 2021).

*Friends of Animals v. Haaland*, 997 F.3d 1010 (9th Cir. 2021).

*Friends of Animals v. U.S. Fish & Wildlife Serv.*, 2020 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 241903 (D. Utah Dec. 21, 2020).

*Friends of Animals v. Silvey*, 2020 U.S. App. LEXIS 28746 (9th Cir. Sept. 10, 2020).

*Can. Geese Prot. Colo., LLC v. Lowney*, 470 F. Supp. 3d 1220 (D. Colo. 2020).

*Friends of Animals v. Silvey*, 820 Fed. Appx. 513 (9th Cir. 2020).

*Friends of Animals v. Bernhardt*, 2020 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 73923 (D. Colo. April 24, 2020).

*Friends of Animals v. United States EPA*, 2020 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 56171 (D. Or. March 31, 2020).

*Friends of Animals v. United States Fish & Wildlife Serv.*, 789 Fed. Appx. 599 (9th Cir. 2020)

*Friends of Animals v. Fish & Wildlife Serv.*, 2019 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 228741 (D. Utah Dec. 26, 2019)

*Friends of Animals v. Ross*, 396 F. Supp. 3d 1 (D. D.C. 2019).

*Friends of Animals v. United States EPA*, 383 F. Supp. 3d 1112 (D. Or. 2019).

*Friends of Animals v. Zinke*, 373 F. Supp. 3d 70 (D. D.C. 2019).

*Friends of Animals v. Sheehan*, 2018 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 210041 (D. Or. Dec. 11, 2018).

*Friends of Animals v. BLM*, 2018 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 134199 (9th Cir. Aug. 9, 2018).

*Friends of Animals v. BLM*, 2018 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 56104 (D. Or. 2018).

*Buffalo Field Campaign v. Zinke*, 289 F. Supp. 3d 103 (D. D.C. 2018).

*Friends of Animals v. United States EPA*, 2018 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 12795 (D. Or. 2018).

*Friends of Animals v. United States Fish & Wildlife Serv.*, 879 F.3d 1000 (9th Cir. 2018).

*Safari Club Int'l v. Zinke*, 878 F.3d 316 (D. D.C. 2017).

*Friends of Animals v. Pruitt*, 258 F. Supp. 3d 91 (D. D.C. 2017).

*PETPO v. United States Fish & Wildlife Serv.*, 852 F.3d 990 (10th Cir. 2017).

*Friends of Animals v. United States BLM*, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 218070 (D. Wy. 2017).

*Friends of Animals v. United States BLM*, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 37859 (D. Or. 2017).

*Friends of Animals v. Haugrud*, 236 F. Supp. 3d 131 (D. D.C. 2017).

*Friends of Animals v. Phifer*, 238 F. Supp. 3d 119 (D. Maine 2017).

*Friends of Animals v. United States BLM*, 232 F. Supp. 3d 53 (D. D.C. 2017).

*Friends of Animals v. Jewell*, 824 F.3d 1033 (D.C. Cir. 2016).

*Friends of Animals, Inc. v. Jewell*, 185 F. Supp. 3d 60 (D. D.C. 2016).

*Friends of Animals v. Ashe*, 174 F. Supp. 3d 20 (D. D.C. 2016).

*Friends of Animals v. Clay*, 811 F.3d 94 (2nd Cir. 2016).

*Friends of Animals v. Ashe*, 808 F.3d 900 (D.C. Cir. 2015).

*Friends of Animals v. Jewell*, 115 F. Supp. 3d 107 (D. D.C. 2015).

*Friends of Animals v. Phifer*, 2015 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 144064 (D. Mass. 2015)

*Friends of Animals v. U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service*, 2015 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 93734 (D. Or. 2015).

*Safari Club Int'l v. Jewell*, 2015 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 177573 (D. D.C. 2015).

*Friends of Animals v. Jewell*, 82 F. Supp. 3d 265 (D. D.C. 2015).

*Friends of Animals v. United States BLM*, 2015 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 17575 (D. Nev. 2015).

*Rags Over the Ark. River, Inc. v. BLM*, 77 F. Supp. 3d 1038 (D. Colo. 2015).

*People v. U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service*, 57 F. Supp. 3d 1337 (D. Utah 2014).

*Friends of Animals v. Ashe*, 51 F. Supp. 3d 77 (D. D.C. 2014).

*Communities for a Better Env. v. EPA*, 748 F.3d 333 (D.C. Cir. 2014).

*WildEarth Guardians v. Lamar Utilities Board*, 932 F. Supp. 2d 1237 (D. Colo. 2012).

*Rocky Mountain Wild v. Vilsack*, 843 F. Supp. 2d. 1188 (D. Colo. 2012).

*WildEarth Guardians v. Public Service Co. of Colorado*, 690 F. Supp. 2d 1174 (D. Colo. 2012).

*Friends of Animals v. Caldwell*, 434 Fed. Appx. 72 (3rd Cir. 2011).

*WildEarth Guardians v. Public Service Co. of Colorado*, 2011 WL 5569499 (D. Colo. 2011).

*WildEarth Guardians v. Public Service Co. of Colorado*, 805 F. Supp. 2d 1134 (D. Colo. 2011).

*WildEarth Guardians v. National Park Service*, 804 F. Supp. 2d. 1150 (D. Colo. 2011).

*WildEarth Guardians v. National Park Service*, 604 F.3d 1192 (10th Cir. 2010).

*WildEarth Guardians v. Public Service Co. of Colorado*, 2010 WL 5464313 (D. Colo. 2010).

*Friends of Animals v. Caldwell*, 2010 WL 4723393 (E.D. Pa. Nov. 22, 2010).

*WildEarth Guardians v. Lamar Utilities Bd.*, 2010 WL 3239242 (D. Colo. Aug. 13, 2010).

*WildEarth Guardians v. Public Service Co. of Colorado*, 2010 WL 1568574 (D. Colo. April 15, 2010).

*Colorado Wild v. Vilsack*, 2010 WL 1257988 (D. Colo., March 25, 2010).

*Friends of Animals v. Norton*, 2010 WL 286806 (D. D.C. Jan. 4, 2010).

*Friends of Animals v. Salazar*, 670 F. Supp. 2d 7 (D. D.C. 2009).

*WildEarth Guardians v. Public Serv. Co. of Colo.*, 2009 WL 3296103 (D. Colo. 2009).

*Pacific Merchant Shipping Ass'n v. Cackette*, 2007 WL 2492681 (E.D. Cal., 2007).

*Association of American Railroads v. South Coast Air Quality Management District*, 2007 WL 2439499 (C.D. Cal. 2007).

*Center for Biological Diversity v. Morgenweck*, 351 F. Supp. 2d 1137 (D. Colo. 2004).

*U.S. v. City of San Diego*, 18 F. Supp. 2d. 1090 (S.D. Cal. 1998).

*NRDC, Inc. v. Southwest Marine, Inc.*, 945 F. Supp. 1330 (S.D. Cal. 1996).

*Chaparral Greens v. City of Chula Vista*, 50 Cal. App. 4th 1134 (1996).

*Save Our Forests and Ranchlands v. County of San Diego*, 50 Cal. App. 4th 1757 (1996).

*United States v. City of San Diego*, 18 F. Supp. 1090 (S.D. Cal. 1998).

### **LEGAL SCHOLARSHIP:**

*A Right of Ethical Consideration for Non-Human Animals (Foreword by Martha C. Nussbaum)*, 27 Hastings Env. L. J. 71 (2021).

*The Role of Law, Society and Ethics Within Wildlife Importing Countries*, 33 Quinnipiac Law Review 515 (2015).

*Intervention of Right in Judicial Proceedings to Review Informal Federal Rulemakings*, 40 Hofstra L. Rev. 879 (2012) (Lead Article).

*Breaking The Grip Of The Administrative Triad: Agency Policymaking Under A Necessity-Based Doctrine*, 86 Tulane L. Rev. 273 (2011) (Lead Article).

*Environmental Deliberative Democracy and the Search for Administrative Legitimacy: A Legal Positivism Approach*, 44 U. Mich. J.L. Reform 343 (2011).

*Standing in the Way of Judicial Review: Use of The Deliberative Process Privilege in APA Case*, 53 Saint Louis L.J. 349 (2009).

*Promoting Corporate Self-Compliance: An Examination of the Debate Over the Legal Protection for Environmental Audits*, 23 Ecology Law Q. 631 (1996).

### **OTHER PUBLICATIONS:**

*Trump's latest attack on the environment harms wildlife and taxpayers* (with Elizabeth Rasheed), Salt Lake Tribune (2017).

*Assault on ESA endangers Utah coffers* (with Priscilla Feral), Salt Lake Tribune (2017).

*Christo's Floating Piers in Italy is a warning to Colorado*, The Denver Post (2016).

*How not to protect Arizona's wild horses*, Arizona Republic (2016).

*Resolving America's wild horse crisis requires land reform*, Las Vegas Review Journal (2016).

*The BLM's aerial war on horses comes to Colorado*, The Denver Post (2015).

*A Just West (Blog)*, High Country News, at <http://www.hcn.org/greenjustice/blog>.

*In My Own Words: Calling All Energy Hogs*, Pitzer Participant Winter 2007-08.

*The Bush Energy Plan in Microcosm*, in *The Falcon and the Oilman: Drilling on Wild Public Lands*, The Environmental Forum, May-June 2004 (Vol. 21, No. 3, page 42).

*Time to School Indoor Molds*, Environmental Protection Online, at <http://www.stevenspublishing.com/stevens/EHSpub.nsf/pubhome/lookup?opendocument> (2004).

*When the Lights Go Out: How Power Outages Cause Real Time Environmental Issues and How To Manage Them*, Environmental Protection, January 2001 (Vol. 13, No. 1, page 32).

### **LECTURES AND PRESENTATIONS:**

**Presenter**, *A Right of Ethical Consideration for all Animals*, Animals on the Mind 3.0, Institute for Human-Animal Connections, University of Denver (2018).

**Presenter**, *Issues of Animal Protection and Legal Ethics*, University of Denver Law Review Symposium (2018).

**Presenter**, *Hunting as a Conservation Tool? Looking Behind the Rhetoric and Exploring Alternative Approaches*, University of Denver Law Review Symposium (2018).

**Panelist**, *News from the Front Lines on Protecting Montana's Water and Wildlife*, 2016 Public Interest Environmental Law Conference, University of Oregon.

**Panelist**, *Killing for Sport: Trophy Hunting v. Conservation*, 2016 Public Interest Environmental Law Conference, University of Oregon.

**Panelist**, *The Taking of One Species to Protect Another: Ethical and Legal Implications*, 2016 Public Interest Environmental Law Conference, University of Oregon.

**Presenter**, *Hunting for Answers about Sustainable Use Hunting*, Hastings West-Northwest Symposium, UC Hastings School of Law (2015).

**Presenter**, *The Role of Law, Society and Ethics Within Wildlife Importing Countries*, Quinnipiac University School of Law, 2015 Law Review Symposium (International Wildlife Trafficking).

**Presenter**, *Does U.S.-Based Exemptions of Canned-Hunting Under the ESA Undermine International Protections for Endangered Wildlife?*, 14<sup>th</sup> Annual International Wildlife Law Conference, The University of Baeu, Cameroon, Africa, December 2012

**Presenter**, *A Sword or a Noose? Intervention of Right in Judicial Proceedings to Review Informal Federal Rulemakings*, Rocky Mountain Jr. Scholars' Forum, BYU School of Law, Provo, UT, September 2011

**Presenter**, *A Sword or a Noose? Intervention of Right in Judicial Proceedings to Review Informal Federal Rulemakings*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Environmental Scholarship Colloquium, Vermont Law School South Royalton, VT, September 2011

**Panelist**, *Teaching Environmental Justice In A Natural Resources Law Class*, Rocky Mountain Mineral Law Foundation 2011 Teacher's Institute, Stevenson, WA, May 2011

**Presenter & Organizer**, *Student Empowerment Workshop*, Korbel School of International Studies, University of Denver, January 2011.

**Panelist**, *The Changing Nature of NEPA Litigation in the Tenth Circuit (and Beyond): The Lingering Legacy of Olenhouse v. Commodity Credit Corp.*, Rocky Mountain Mineral Law Foundation 2010 NEPA Institute, Denver, CO, November 2010.

**Panelist**, *The Challenge of Implementing a Fundamental Right to Clean Water*, at the 5th Annual Northwest Tribal Water Rights Conference, Polson, MT, October 2010.

**Presenter**, *Saving Environmental Law Clinics: The Benefits of A Real-World Education (PAP3449)*, Association for the Advancement of Sustainability in Higher Education 2010 Conference, Denver, CO, October 2010.

**Panelist**, *The Clean Air Hammer Falls: Revisions to the National Ambient Air Quality Standards*, at the 28<sup>th</sup> Public Interest Environmental Law Conference, University of Oregon, February 2010.

**Lead Panelist**, *Communicating Environmental Issues Across Borders*, at "Globally Speaking: Voices, Visions, & Viewpoints," University of Denver (The Estlow Center), February 2009.

**Panelist**, *The Ozone Ambient Air Quality Standards and What They Mean for the American West*, at the 27<sup>th</sup> Public Interest Environmental Law Conference, University of Oregon, February 2009.

**Moderator**, *Getting to Know Your Environmental Law Clinic and Student Attorney: How Can We Serve You*, at the 27<sup>th</sup> Public Interest Environmental Law Conference, University of Oregon, February 2009.

**Panelist**, *Clinical Education and the Litigation of Biodiversity Issues*, at the North American Commission for Environmental Cooperation Workshop ("Environmental Law Education: A Clinical Approach), Tecnologico de Monterrey, Mexico City, November 2008.

**Plenary Speaker**, *The Federal Agencies and NEPA*, at the Winter Wildlands Alliance's 2008 Grassroots Advocacy Conference ("Advocacy in a Climate of Change"), October 2008.

**Panel Moderator**, *Laboratories of Innovation: States Driving The Climate Change Debate*, at the National Association of Environmental Law Societies' Annual Conference, University of Vermont, March 2008.

**Panelist**, *Endangered Species Act Update*, CLE International, Denver, CO., November 2004.

**Panelist**, *Legal Careers*, Pitzer College, November 2001.

**Panelist**, *Environmental Credits and Taxes*, McKenna & Cuneo, December 2000.

**Panelist**, *Environmental Careers*, Pitzer College, November 2000.

**Panelist**, *The Debate over Diesel and Alternative Fuels*, McKenna & Cuneo, September 2000.

**Panelist**, *The Regulation of Stormwater*, McKenna & Cuneo, March 2000.

**Panelist**, *Alumni Career Paths*, Pitzer College, February 2000.

**Panelist**, *The College and University Environmental Workshops*, McKenna & Cuneo, November 1999.

**Panelist**, *Airing the Issue of New Source Review*, McKenna & Cuneo, September 1999.

**Panelist**, *Perchloroethylene Use: Regulatory Update*, McKenna & Cuneo, March 1999.

#### **AFFILIATIONS AND ACTIVITIES:**

**Admitted to Practice:** U.S. Supreme Court; Ninth, Tenth and D.C. Federal Circuit Courts of Appeals; U.S. District Courts for the District of Columbia, District of Colorado, and the Eastern District of California.

**Voting Member**, University of Denver Sustainability Council, 2012—2014.

**Host Committee Member**, Women's Earth Alliance 2011 Advocacy Training.

**REI Backpacking Guide**, Rocky Mountain National Park, 2011—2015.

**Vice President for Strategic Planning**, Pitzer College Alumni Council, 2008—2010.

**Executive Committee Member**, Environmental Law Section, Los Angeles Bar Association, 2003.

**Committee Member**, Legislation Committee, Environmental Law Section, 1997—1999, 2001.

**Career Development Chair**, Pitzer College Alumni Council, 2000—2002.

**Assistant Instructor**, Sierra Club Wilderness Travel Course, 2005—2006.