THE CURRICULUM

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW
The implementation of legislative policy through administrative agencies

ADVANCED ENVIRONMENTAL LEGAL RESEARCH
The most useful, efficient strategies and resources for environmental law research

AGRICULTURAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
The regulatory and incentive-based programs that affect our agricultural crops, and the environmental impacts of these programs

AIR POLLUTION LAW AND POLICY
A detailed reading of the Clean Air Act and an exploration of the major statutory provisions

ALTERNATIVE FUELS AND RENEWABLE ENERGY
The local, state, and federal laws and policies that govern transition to renewable energy sources

ANIMAL LAW AND ETHICS
The laws, doctrines, and policies that address human interactions with animals

ANIMAL WELFARE LAW
The rapidly evolving field of law concerning the welfare of animals used for human purposes, and laws used in wildlife conservation

CLIMATE CHANGE AND THE LAW
How existing laws may address climate change and how new, more comprehensive laws may be fashioned

CLIMATE CHANGE ADAPTATION IN HUMAN SYSTEMS
The legal challenges raised by the unavoidable need for our society to adapt to the impacts of global warming

CLIMATE CHANGE MITIGATION
The legal, policy, and economic issues in our attempt to mitigate our carbon footprint and reduce greenhouse gases

CLIMATE CHANGE: THE POWER OF TAXES
How tax systems can be used to reduce greenhouse gases and develop more environmentally compatible technologies

CLIMATE, EXTINCTION, AND ADAPTATION
The ecological, social, and ethical consequences of climate change and various legal and policy options to address it

COMMUNICATIONS, ADVOCACY, AND LEADERSHIP
The skills to advocate, counsel, investigate, persuade, research, and educate

COMPARATIVE U.S.-CHINA ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
The environmental challenges for China's 1.3 billion people and efforts to address them through law and regulation

ECOLOGY
A field course on an integrative science that can provide insight into many contemporary environmental problems

END USE ENERGY EFFICIENCY
The reasons for, techniques of, and results from energy efficiency measures around the U.S.

ENERGY LAW AND POLICY
Key issues in American energy policy, and ways to ease the strains that the policy puts upon environmental sustainability

ENERGY REGULATION, MARKETS, AND THE ENVIRONMENT
The legal, economic, and structural issues involved in both energy regulation and energy markets, focusing on electricity

ENVIRONMENT AND THE PRIVATE SECTOR
How environmental laws and policies interact with business and private sector behavior in adopting environmentally-friendly policies

ENVIRONMENTAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS
Liability, diligence, and drafting issues in complex environmental business transactions

ENVIRONMENTAL DISPUTE RESOLUTION
Alternative dispute resolution processes for resolving complex, multiparty environmental disputes

ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS AND MARKETS
How market-based tools to protect the environment work, their basic assumptions, and the challenges they face during implementation

ENVIRONMENTAL ENFORCEMENT AND COMPLIANCE
The theory and practice of enforcement of the federal pollution control laws

ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS SEMINAR
The foundations of environmental reasoning: intrinsic value theory, biocentrism, ecofeminism, deep ecology, and spirituality

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH LAW SEMINAR
An examination of the field of environmental health, including toxic torts, lead poisoning, food protection, and pesticides

ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE
Discrimination and justice concerns about the benefits and burdens of environmental protection and natural resource management

ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE IN THE DEVELOPING WORLD
The challenges to developing and implementing strong environmental governance systems in the developing world

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
The law pertaining to environmental issues such as population, economic growth, energy, and pollution

THE FARM BILL
An introduction to the breadth of policies and legal authorities included in the Farm Bill

FEDERAL REGULATION OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE
An overview of the Farm Bill and other laws that affect growing policy, animal husbandry, and food production

FOOD REGULATION AND POLICY
Current policies regarding food regulation and how to effectively advocate for policy changes

FOOD JUSTICE AND SUSTAINABILITY
The policies and programs that could help create a Good Food environment

FOREST POLICY AND LAW
The policy and legal issues affecting forests and forest management
FRONTIER ISSUES IN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
The potential of science, law, and policy to tackle frontier (i.e., not yet fully discovered and appreciated) environmental concerns

GLOBAL ENERGY LAW AND POLICY
Energy policy frameworks, policies implementing global and regional climate commitments, and emerging issues outside of the U.S

GLOBAL FOOD SECURITY
The legal landscape of global hunger

INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE CHANGE LAW
A study of the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change and its Kyoto Protocol; students represent VLS at COP as members of its Observer Delegation

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY
The structure and basic principles of international environmental law and policy

INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND THE ENVIRONMENT
The intersection and frequent clash between trade liberalization and environmental protection

INTRODUCTION TO AGRICULTURE AND FOOD LAW AND POLICY
A survey of American law affecting agriculture and food and the traditional divisions between agriculture, food, and environmental regulation

LAND CONSERVATION LAW
The legal issues around donation of conservation easements and private/public partnerships for land conservation

LAND USE REGULATION
The traditional legal controls available to regulate the use of land, including local zoning ordinances and subdivision regulations

LAND TRANSACTIONS AND FINANCE
How land is divided and transferred, including an introduction to the title system, title insurance, and land contracts

LAW OF ANIMALS IN AGRICULTURE
The laws and market pressures affecting the conditions of farmed animals

LAW AND POLICY OF LOCAL FOOD SYSTEMS
A study of policies that affect distribution of food and state-level initiatives to bolster local food markets

NATIVE AMERICANS AND THE LAW
The constitutional, statutory, and jurisprudential rules of law which make up the field of Federal Indian Law

NATURAL RESOURCES LAW
The statutes and regulations governing the management of the federal lands and their resources

OCEAN AND COASTAL LAW
The natural components of estuarine, coastal, and marine ecosystems and some of the conservation issues confronting them

OIL AND GAS PRODUCTION AND THE ENVIRONMENT
The major contracts used to explore for and produce oil and gas in the U.S. and internationally

PEACE, WAR, AND THE ENVIRONMENT
International environmental law, the law of armed conflict, and international humanitarian law

PROTECTED PUBLIC LANDS AND TRIBAL RIGHTS: UTAH FIELD STUDY
A Utah-based study of federal laws governing public lands, tribal treaty rights, and other legally protected tribal interests in federal lands

PUBLIC LANDS MANAGEMENT: MONTANA FIELD STUDY
Montana provides the venue for a comparative study of the competing legal mandates and diverse philosophies of federal land management

REGULATING THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT
The interaction of state, federal, and international regimes in the regulation of the marine environment

RENEWABLE ENERGY PROJECT FINANCE AND DEVELOPMENT
Legal and policy issues associated with the development and project financing of renewable energy projects

RESILIENCE AND SUSTAINABILITY LAW AND POLICY
Exploring new and innovative ways that resilience and sustainability have an impact on law and policy

SCIENCE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
The science most relevant to environmental law, including climate science, air and water pollution, toxicology, and endangered species management

THREE ESSENTIALS OF THE ELECTRIC GRID
Fundamental legal, engineering, and business knowledge for energy professionals

WATER QUALITY
The Clean Water Act, the Safe Drinking Water Act and the Ocean Dumping Act

WATER RESOURCES LAW
The allocation of water among competing claimants—for consumptive uses, waste disposal, recreation, and other purposes

Available online and on campus

Available online only