The addition of [Section 520.18](#) to New York’s Rules of the Court of Appeals for the Admission of Attorneys and Counselors at Law requires that all JDs applying to the New York bar who began their program of study after August 1, 2016, and all LLMs applying to the New York bar who began their program of study after August 1, 2018, complete a skills competency component. The Vermont Law School curriculum is designed to meet the learning outcomes identified.

For pathway 1, Vermont Law School will certify a student as having basic competence in the ethical participation in the legal profession if the student:

1. Completes the J.D. or LL.M. orientation program
2. Completes the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Outcome</th>
<th>Competency under Learning Outcome</th>
<th>Course(s) Satisfying</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Foundational and Substantive Legal Knowledge. | Graduates will demonstrate knowledge and understanding of substantive and procedural law, and the role of law in society. | Civil Procedure 1 (3 credits)  
Civil Procedure 2 (2 credits)  
Contracts (4 credits)  
Constitutional Law (4 credits)  
Criminal Law (3 credits)  
Evidence (4 credits)  
Legislation and Regulation (3 credits)  
Professional Responsibility (3 credits)  
Property (4 credits)  
Torts (4 credits) | Civil Procedure 1 (3 credits)  
Civil Procedure 2 (2 credits)  
Contracts (4 credits)  
Constitutional Law (4 credits)  
Criminal Law (3 credits)  
Legislation and Regulation (3 credits)  
Professional Responsibility (3 credits)  
Property (4 credits)  
Torts (4 credits) |
| Foundational Legal and Advocacy Skills | Graduates will be able to independently and collaboratively engage in legal research, legal analysis and reasoning, and problem solving and communicate effectively and persuasively. | Legal Research (1 credit) Legal Writing 1 (1 credit) Legal Writing 2 (3 credits) Appellate Advocacy (3) Completion of Advanced Writing Requirement | Legal Writing 1(1 credit) Legal Research (1 credit) |
| Professional Responsibility and Ethics | Graduates will be able to work respectfully, ethically, and productively with diverse clients and legal professionals. They should possess the skills needed to recognize and resolve dilemmas in an ethical manner. | Professional Responsibility (3 credits) Completion of New York pro bono requirement | Professional Responsibility (3 credits) Completion of New York pro bono requirement |
| Service to Society | Graduates will understand an attorney’s obligation to engage in community and public service. | Professional Responsibility (3 credits) Civil Procedure 1 (3 credits) Civil Procedure 2 (2 credits) Completion of New York pro bono requirement and | Professional Responsibility (3 credits) Civil Procedure 1 (3 credits) Civil Procedure 2 (2 credits) Completion of New York pro bono requirement and |
| experiential requirement | 