



To: LLM in Environmental Law Class of 2020
LLM in Energy Law Class of 2020
LLM in Food and Agriculture Law Class of 2020

From: Anne Linehan, Associate Director, Environmental Law Center

Date: Summer 2019

Greetings from Vermont Law School. I am an academic planning advisor for students in our environmental degree programs. I have worked at VLS since 1997 and every year I look forward to welcoming a new group of LLM students to campus.

LLM Orientation takes place August 21–23. Please keep in mind that Orientation is the time to choose your courses for the fall and spring semesters. There will be an opportunity for one-on-one academic advising sessions during Orientation. Classes begin on August 26.

International LLM students should plan to attend the first two days of orientation for JD students, August 19–20. Those sessions will help prepare you for legal studies in the U.S.

Online registration for fall and spring classes opens on Thursday, August 22, at 7:00 am. You will be registering for both semesters but will have the opportunity to add and drop courses during the first two weeks of each semester. You will also have the opportunity to revise your spring course schedule in a special add/drop period in October. You will register for summer courses next spring.

It's a good idea to spend some time before you arrive at VLS thinking about what courses you want to take and how you plan to fulfill all of the degree requirements. To help you plan, I have enclosed the fall and spring class schedules and planning guidelines for your degree.

Please feel free to email or call me with any questions at alinehan@vermontlaw.edu or 802-831-1338. I look forward to seeing you soon!



2019 ORIENTATION AT-A-GLANCE SCHEDULE

Preliminary Schedule – Subject to Revision

LLM in Environmental Law, LLM in Energy Law, LLM in Food & Agriculture Law

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 21

9:00-10:00 AM	LLM Welcome and Introductions Continental breakfast provided <i>Hoff Lounge, Oakes Hall</i>
10:00-11:00 AM	LLM Degree Requirements (concurrent sessions) <i>Environmental LLMs: ELC Conference Room, Debevoise Hall</i> <i>Energy LLMs: Energy Institute, Eaton House</i> <i>Food/Ag LLMs: CAFS Conference Room, Debevoise Hall</i>
11:00-12:00 PM	Strategic Academic and Career Planning: One Size Does Not Fit All <i>Hoff Lounge, Oakes Hall</i>
12:00-1:00 PM	Lunch On Your Own
1:00-2:00 PM	Technology Services (bring your laptop) <i>Oakes Hall 208</i>
2:00-2:30 PM	CampusWeb (how to register for classes) <i>Oakes Hall 208</i>
2:30-3:00 PM	Campus Tour <i>Starts outside Oakes 208</i>
3:00-6:00 PM	Academic Planning Appointments Sign up during Degree Requirements sessions for half-hour individual appointments <i>Environmental LLMs: ELC, Debevoise Hall</i> <i>Energy LLMs: Energy Institute, Eaton House</i> <i>Food/Ag LLMs: CAFS Conference Room, Debevoise Hall</i>

THURSDAY, AUGUST 22

7:00 AM	ONLINE REGISTRATION OPENS
8:30-10:00 AM	Diversity Session <i>Chase Community Center</i>
10:15-11:45 AM	Road to Professionalism <i>Oakes Hall 012</i>
11:45-1:45 PM	Free Time Feel free to pick up a brown bag lunch in Yates Common Room after 11:50 AM
1:45-2:30 PM	Library Resources and Services TWEN and Lexis Passwords <i>Cornell Library</i>
3:00-4:00 PM	Financial Aid <i>Oakes 110</i>
4:00-5:00 PM	Overview of Environmental Law <i>Oakes Hall 110</i>
5:00-8:00 PM	Diversity Reception and Contra Dance Families and children welcome <i>Yates Common Room</i>

FRIDAY, AUGUST 23

1:00 PM	Hike Kent's Ledge with the Student Bar Association <i>Meet in Library Quad</i>
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DAILY ACTIVITIES

7:45 AM -8:45 AM	Continental Breakfast	<i>Chase Center & Breezeway (Tues & Thurs)</i>
8:00 AM-5:00 PM	Information Table	<i>Chase Breezeway (Daily)</i>
9:30 AM-5:30 PM	Student IDs	<i>Oakes 109 Courtroom</i>
8:00 AM-4:00 PM	Technology Support	<i>Chase Breezeway (Monday and Tuesday only)</i>
9:00 AM-12:30 PM	Health Insurance	<i>Emily Parker, Abbott House, 2nd Floor (by appt.)</i>
9:00 AM-7:00 PM	Textbooks & Supplies	<i>Barrister's Bookshop, 190 Chelsea Street</i>



Experiential Opportunities

Vermont Law School offers a number of opportunities to supplement classroom learning with real-world, hands-on experience. Our experiential offerings focus on energy, food and agriculture, environmental justice, and climate change. Each program has space for incoming students; **you must apply to each program by July 26, 2019**, and, in some cases, have an interview, before being

selected for one of these limited enrollment opportunities. Interviews will be set up for qualified students during the first week you are on campus. Research Associates may be compensated through the Federal work study program, receive academic credit, or just gain great experience.

Institute for Energy and the Environment/Energy Clinic

The IEE researches timely topics on renewable energy policy, the smart electric grid, and clean transportation policy. The Energy Clinic works on legal and business models to advance community solar in Vermont and neighboring states. Recently, the IEE, in collaboration with the Center for Agriculture and Food Systems, launched a Farm and Energy Initiative to promote energy self-reliance, solar siting on agricultural land while protecting soil resources, future feasibility of biofuels and the use of biodigestors to manage the reuse of organic waste and generate local energy.

Student research associates and clinicians develop practical skills in energy law and policy and have opportunities to coauthor articles in energy policy journals. For more about the IEE's current projects, visit www.vermontlaw.edu/energy. To apply to the IEE research team or clinic, please send a resume and letter of interest to Molly Smith at msmith@vermontlaw.edu.

Center for Agriculture and Food Systems/Food and Agriculture Clinic

CAFS is a center for research and advocacy. CAFS Research Assistants work on scholarly and applied research geared toward addressing food systems challenges related to the environment, public health, the economy, food security, and animal welfare. The Food and Agriculture Clinic partners with local, regional, national, and international organizations to research, develop, and disseminate legal resources for food system stakeholders, including farmers and food enterprises, farmworkers, administrators, legislators, and advocates. Through a range of projects, student clinicians explore substantive law and policy issues in the field of food and agriculture, while applying and refining their legal research and writing skills and developing communication, project management, and leadership skills. For more about current CAFS projects, visit: www.vermontlaw.edu/cafs. To apply for the Food and Agriculture Clinic or to be a Research Assistant, please provide a resume and cover letter to Claire Child at cchild@vermontlaw.edu.

Environmental Justice Clinic

The Environmental Justice clinic is new for 2019-20. Learning opportunities include administrative and other forms of advocacy on behalf of legally underserved communities that are overburdened by toxic sources, including a wide range of activities such as brief writing and participation in negotiations; skill building in the areas of client relations, case development, issue identification, fact development, legal research, and legal writing; and litigation to compel disclosure of information and to compel timely action. Please submit your current resume and a statement describing your interest in the clinic to Prof. Marianne Engelman-Lado at marianne.engelman-lado@yale.edu. This application is only for the Fall 2019 clinic. There will be a separate application at a later date for the Spring 2020 clinic.

Environmental and Natural Resources Law Clinic

The ENRLC is an in-house clinic that operates as a public interest law office. Students work under the supervision of clinic faculty on real-world cases for classroom credit. This is not a paid position. Clinical experience helps students become skilled professionals who can develop arguments and claims from the ground up, explore strategies and options, and communicate effectively with clients, courts, agency officials, scientific experts, and opposing parties. Student clinicians work directly with leading conservation organizations and local community groups to promote access to justice on important environmental issues. The clinic is open to JD and LLM students only. Learn more about the ENRLC on its [website](#). For information on applying to the ENRLC for fall 2019 or spring 2020, please contact Anne Linehan at alinehan@vermontlaw.edu. Applicants should have exceptional English speaking and writing skills.

International Climate Change Law (ENV5218)

International Climate Change Law is a 3-credit hybrid classroom/experiential course about the major climate change treaties – the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, Kyoto Protocol, and Paris Agreement – via theory and first-hand observation. Students represent VLS as a non-governmental observer delegation at the annual Conference of Parties (COP) while also engaging in service learning by supporting a least developed country delegation. This fall semester course is organized around two components: a weekly class for the full semester and one week of onsite experiential learning at the COP. By doing applied learning in international climate change law, students develop an understanding of international environmental lawmaking informed by direct experience. To apply, please email Professor Sarah Reiter at sreiter@vermontlaw.edu.

Global Sustainability Field Study – Havana, Cuba

The Global Sustainability Field Study (1 credit) will travel to Cuba during Thanksgiving week and focuses on the legal and policy challenges facing Cuba in transitioning to a sustainable future. The course will begin with an introduction to the country's legal system, highlighting similarities and differences with the U.S. system, and then explore that country's policies for improving the sustainability of the energy and agriculture sectors. The course will include a week's travel to the region to both learn firsthand about the legal institutions and explore individual case studies of initiatives in place to achieve the transition. An additional fee will be required for cost of travel and requires an application and approval by instructor. Interviews will be scheduled during orientation week and spaces will be reserved for incoming masters and LLM students. Email Molly Smith at msmith@vermontlaw.edu for more information.

Environmental Summer Reading List

These suggestions are for your enjoyment only. They are NOT required reading!

Recommendations from past master's students:

Mastering Statutory Interpretation by Linda D. Jellum
Mastering Administrative Law by William R. Andersen
An Introduction to the Legal System of the United States
by E. Allan Farnsworth
Introduction to Law and the Legal System by Frank August Schuber
Whose Monet?: An Introduction to the American Legal System
by John Humbach



Recommendations from the environmental faculty:

The Classics

Desert Solitaire by Edward Abbey
The End of Nature by Bill McKibben
The Grapes of Wrath by John Steinbeck
A Sand County Almanac by Aldo Leopold
Silent Spring by Rachel Carson
The Snail Darter and the Dam by Zyg Plater

Climate Change

The Cartoon Introduction to Climate Change by Yoram Bauman and Grady Klein
Falter by Bill McKibben
The Hockey Stick and the Climate Wars by Michael Mann
Hot, Flat and Crowded by Tom Friedman
The Sixth Extinction: An Unnatural History by Elizabeth Kolbert

General Environmental/Other

America the Possible by James Gustave Speth
American Gods by Neil Gaimen
Angle of Repose by Wallace Stegner
Basin and Range and *The Control of Nature* by John McPhee
The Big Burn by Timothy Egan
Cadillac Desert by Marc Reisner
A Civil Action by Jonathon Harr
Cradle to Cradle by William McDonough
Drawing on the Right Side of the Brain by Betty Edwards
Environmental Law Stories by Richard Lazarus and Oliver Houck
In the Courts of the Conqueror: The Ten Worst Indian Law Cases of All Time by Walter Echohawk
A Fierce Green Fire by Shabecoff
Half Earth by E. O. Wilson
The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Fifth Assessment Report Summary for Policy Makers
Merchants of Doubt by Naomi Orestes
Motivation: Biological, Physiological and Environmental by Lambert Deckers
Natural Capitalism by Paul Hawken
Price, Principle and the Environment by Mark Sagoff

Reinventing Fire by Amory Lovins
The Ripple Effect by Alex Prud'Homme
Smaller Faster Lighter Denser Cheaper by Robert Bryce
Sustainability: A Philosophy of Adaptive Ecosystem Management by Bryan Norton

Energy

The Dirty Energy Dilemma: What's Blocking Clean Power in the US by Benjamin K. Sovacool
Energy Law in a Nutshell by Joseph Tomain and Richard Cudahy
Smart Power: Climate Change, the Smart Grid, & the Future of Electric Utilities by Peter Fox Penner

Food and Agriculture

Animal Factory by David Kirby
The Town That Food Saved by Ben Hewitt

Water

Unquenchable and Water Follies by Robert Glennon
Thirst by Alan Snitow, Deborah Kaufman, and Michael Fox
Living Downstream by Sandra Steingraber
The Living Great Lakes by Jerry Dennis
Riverkeepers by John Cronin and Robert Kennedy
Toms River by Dan Fagin

Favorite Podcast

Hothouse Earth from Vermont Law School

And for those truly lazy summer days, here are some movie suggestions:

Among Giants	The Milagro Beanfield War
Blue Gold	Mindwalk
Doomed: A Biological Cartoon	Our Planet (Netflix series)
Erin Brokovich	Silkwood
Food Inc.	Vanishing of the Bees
Last Call at the Oasis	

LLM in Environmental Law Program Planning Guidelines

Please refer to the Academic Regulations for official regulations and policies.

REQUIREMENTS OF THE DEGREE

Requirements of the LLM Degree

- A minimum of 30 credits, including all required courses
- Minimum cumulative GPA of 2.20 for successful completion of the degree
- Students have up to 5 years from the date of matriculation to complete the LLM

Required Courses

You must fulfill all of the following required courses.

- LLM9606 LLM Graduate Seminar (3 credits)
- ENV5105 Administrative Law (3 credits)
- ENV5115 Environmental Law (3 credits)

The Director of the ELC may waive any of the above requirements, except for the Graduate Seminar, upon showing that the candidate has completed an equivalent course of study.

Thesis, Teaching Project, or Research Project

You have the option of writing a 6-credit thesis, which must be a substantial piece of written work of publishable quality. In order to write a thesis, you must submit a 10-15 page thesis proposal to be approved by your faculty supervisor and the Director of the ELC. You also have the option of completing a 4-6 credit teaching practicum or a 2-6 credit research project. A 5 page project proposal must be approved by your faculty supervisor and the Director of the ELC.

Electives

Any remaining courses may be chosen from the approved list in the Academic Regulations.

CREDITS

Number of Credits

The minimum number of credits required to earn the LLM is 30. Your tuition covers up to 36 credits; however, if you have reached 30 credits and satisfied all degree requirements at the end of any semester, the degree must be awarded.

Transfer Credits

You may transfer up to 6 credits for courses satisfactorily completed in an LLM program at an ABA approved law school or at the graduate level of a comparable international academic institution with the ELC Director's approval. Courses transferred must be relevant to the student's overall program and must have environmental content. Courses completed more than 5 years prior to matriculation will not transfer. Grades for transfer credits must be "B-" or better. The transferred grade is reflected on your transcript but is not used in computing your GPA.

EXTERNSHIPS

Externships and Experiential Opportunities

LLM Externships are an option to further develop your skills. They are not required. Students may arrange an externship on their own or select from the many postings at the VLS Career Services Office. Externships may be local or worldwide. LLM students may enroll in the Environmental and Natural Resources Law Clinic in the fall or spring semester.

Externships may be designed for a minimum of 4 credits and a maximum of 10 credits. Students may pursue multiple externships as long as the total number of LLM externship credits for all semesters does not exceed 10 credits. 45 hours of externship work equals one credit. An externship should be completed in one semester. Before beginning an externship, you must submit a contract executed by you, your on-site mentor, and your faculty supervisor. LLM externships must be sponsored by a VLS faculty member. The Externship Handbook and contract form are available at www.vermontlaw.edu/MastersExternships.

ACADEMIC PLANNING

During the registration process (which takes place during LLM orientation), work with your academic planning advisor to establish a tentative schedule of courses you plan to take for your LLM degree, subject to later modifications as your individual program planning requires. It is your responsibility to ensure fulfillment of all degree requirements. Check with the Registrar (registrar@vermontlaw.edu) if you have questions regarding your degree status. To assist you in confirming your degree status, the Registrar will notify you each semester of the LLM degree requirements you have not yet met.

Withdrawing from a Course

During the Add/Drop period in the fall and spring semesters, students may drop a course with no enrollment limit during the first ten days of the semester. Limited enrollment courses and seminars must be dropped during the first five days. Courses may not be added after the sixth class day without the written permission of the professor. After the Add/Drop period, you may withdraw from any course which is not required or does not have a limited enrollment. This withdrawal will be reflected on your transcript as “WD.” You may not withdraw from a required course or limited enrollment course unless you obtain permission from the Committee on Standards. Contact registrar@vermontlaw.edu regarding petitioning the Committee.

Auditing

Students may audit two courses each semester at no charge. Any additional audits will be charged at the current audit rate. Contact registrar@vermontlaw.edu to determine if space is available in the class you wish to audit. Students may not audit courses or seminars that have a wait list. If the Registrar determines that space is available, you will be given an Audit Form to obtain the professor’s permission to audit. This form should be returned to the Registrar’s Office once faculty approval has been obtained. Audited courses will appear on your transcript.

LLM Tuition

LLM students are billed on a per-credit basis. For information, contact the Business Office at studentaccounts@vermontlaw.edu.

SUMMER SESSION

Registering for Summer Session

You may take a maximum of eleven credits. Anything beyond that requires a waiver from the ELC Director or Associate Director.

Summer Add/Drop Period

You have between the first and second meeting of the class to add or drop a course. If you miss the Add/Drop period and need to withdraw from a class, a tuition refund schedule is published in the Summer Session catalog and is also available from the Business Office.

ONLINE COURSES

All of the LLM required courses, as well as many electives, are available online. Online semesters are divided into two terms of seven weeks; each online class is seven weeks long and worth three credits. Online classes are available to residential students on a space-available basis. Talk with your academic planning advisor to learn about the registration process.

Updated 7/19