## Hillary M. Hoffmann

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# ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

### VERMONT LAW SCHOOL

Professor (2013-present); Associate Professor (2010-2013); Assistant Professor (2008-2009). Faculty Fellow, Center for Agriculture and Food Systems (2013-present).

*Courses*: Legislation & Regulation, Natural Resources Law, Air Pollution, Environmental Law, Administrative Law, Native Americans & the Law, Indian Tribes as Governmental Stewards of the Environment, Protected Public Lands and Tribal Rights: Utah Field Study

UNIV. OF MONTANA, ALEXANDER J. BLEWITT SCHOOL OF LAW Visiting Professor, Summer Indian Law Program (July 2017) *Course*: Indigenous Cultural Preservation Law: Sacred Sites and Religious Freedom

# **EDUCATION**

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH, S.J. QUINNEY COLLEGE OF LAW, J.D. 2003 Richard L. Dewsnup Fellow in Natural Resources Law (2001). William H. Leary Scholar. *Utah Law Review*.

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE, B.A. Spanish with high honors, 1997 Sigma Delta Pi Honor Society.

# PUBLICATIONS

#### Book

THE LAW OF INDIGENOUS CULTURAL RESOURCE PRESERVATION (Cambridge Univ. Press, forthcoming 2020) (co-authored with Prof. Monte Mills, University of Montana Law School).

#### Articles and Essays

*Mineral Withdrawal Revocations Under the Federal Lands Policy and Management Act* (coauthored with Robert L. Glicksman, J.B. & Maurice C. Shapiro Professor of Environmental Law, The George Washington University Law School) (work-in-progress). Speaking Regional Truth to Washington Power over Federal Public Lands, VERMONT JOURNAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (forthcoming 2019).

Congressional Plenary Power and Indigenous Environmental Stewardship: The Limits of Environmental Federalism, 97 OREGON LAW REVIEW 353 (2019).

Trump's Monuments Order Won't Benefit Tribal Economies, Law360 (Jun. 7, 2017).

*Of Dinosaurs and Sagebrush: The Value of the Colorado Plateau National Monuments,* Colorado Plateau Advocate Magazine (Apr. 10, 2017).

*Fracking the Sacred: Resolving the Tension Between Unconventional Oil & Gas Development and Tribal Cultural Resources*, 94 DENVER LAW REVIEW 319 (2017).

Demand Management and Livestock Grazing in the Great Basin: An Integrated Approach to the Climate Crisis Facing Federal Rangelands, 6 GEO. WASH. U. J. ENERGY & ENVTL. L. 14 (2016).

Impacts of the BLM Fracking Rule in Indian Country, Environmental Law Reporter (Oct. 2015).

Fracking In Indian Country: The Federal Trust Relationship, Tribal Sovereignty, and the Beneficial Use of Produced Water, 32 YALE JOURNAL ON REGULATION 451 (2015).

*The Flawed Law and Economics of Federal Land Seizure Statutes*, Natural Resources & Environment Magazine (Feb. 5, 2015).

Climate Change and the Decline of the Federal Range: Is Adaptive Management the Solution?, 15 VERMONT JOURNAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 262 (2014).

Signs, Signs, Everywhere Signs, The Wilderness Society v. Kane County Leaves Everyone Confused About How to Navigate a Right of Way Claim Under Revised Statute 2477, 18 HASTINGS WEST-NORTHWEST JOURNAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL LAW & POLICY 3 (2012).

A Changing of the Cattle Guard: The Bureau of Land Management's New Approach to Grazing Qualifications, 24 JOURNAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL LAW & LITIGATION 243 (2009).

### Editorials and Commentary

*Trump's America First Energy Plan Puts Industry First, Environment Last*, Vermont Journal of Environmental Law Top Ten Watch List blog (Dec. 15, 2018) (co-authored with Marisa Heiling, J.D. candidate, 2020).

BLM's Plans for Reduced Bears Ears and Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monuments: More Mining, Grazing, and Off-Road Vehicle Use Ahead, Environmental Law Prof blog (Aug. 16, 2018).

*Grand Staircase-Escalante and Bears Ears National Monuments Litigation*, Environmental Law Prof blog (Dec. 5, 2017).

*Obama's Monument Designations Were Lawful, Not Land Grabs,* L.A. TIMES Op-ed (Jan. 13, 2017) (co-authored with Michael Blumm, Jeffrey Bain Faculty Scholar and Professor of Law, Lewis & Clark Law School).

*Dakota Access Pipeline: The Calm Between the Storms*, Vermont Journal of Environmental Law Top Ten Watch List blog (Dec. 13, 2016) (co-authored with Gabrielle Regney, '17).

Dakota Access - Three Things to Watch, Environmental Law Prof blog (Dec. 5, 2016).

Bad Public Land Bills in Congress: H.R. 866 and H.R. 1484, Environmental Law Prof blog (Nov. 17, 2016).

With Astonishing Speed, Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals Holds Hage Family Liable for Trespass, Damages, Environmental Law Prof blog (Jan. 18, 2016).

*Utah's Public Lands Aren't About to Change Hands*, HIGH COUNTRY NEWS Op-ed (Feb 24, 2015).

*Obama Administration Settles Navajo Nation Trust Lawsuit for \$554M*, Vermont Journal of Environmental Law Top Ten Watch List Blog (Dec. 10, 2014) (co-authored with Andrew Settle, '16).

Tenth Circuit Issues Decision Regarding Claims to R.S. 2477 Rights of Way Over Federal Lands, Environmental Law Prof Blog (Dec. 5, 2014).

*Federal District Court Upholds Obama Administration's Grand Canyon Uranium Mining Withdrawal*, Environmental Law Prof Blog (Oct. 2, 2014).

*The End of the Road for R.S. 2477 Claimants in Canyonlands National Park?*, Environmental Law Prof Blog (May 2, 2014).

*Pacific Coast Action Plan on Climate and Energy*, Vermont Journal of Environmental Law Top Ten Watch List blog (Dec. 12, 2013) (with Andrew Minikowski, '15).

*Recent Surge in "Ghost Roads" Litigation Threatens National Parks and Other Federally Protected Lands*, Vermont Journal of Environmental Law Top Ten Watch List blog (Dec. 5, 2013) (with Sara Imperiale, '13).

# PRESENTATIONS

"Energy Mineral Development on U.S. Public Lands in a Post-Extractivist Economy," Economics for the Anthropocene Law & Governance Research Initiative (E4A) and Ecological Law and Governance Association (ELGA) Webinar Series – *Ecological Law*, McGill University Faculty of Law and Vermont Law School (June 6, 2019) (invited).

"Trump's America First Energy Plan," *Hothouse Earth Podcast Series*, Vermont Law School Environmental Law Center (released May 2019).

"Tribal Ecological Knowledge in the Bears Ears National Monument," *Engaging Economies of Change*, Canadian Society for Ecological Economics, 12<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference, Waterloo, ONT (May 24, 2019).

"Tribal Natural Resource Co-Management Agreements: the Bears Ears National Monument," *Indian Law and Policy in the Era of Trump*, Indian Nations and Indigenous Peoples Panel, American Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA (Jan. 3, 2019).

*FLPMA Mineral Withdrawal Revocations*, 9th Annual Colloquium on Environmental Scholarship, Vermont Law School (September 22, 2018).

*FLPMA Mineral Withdrawal Revocations under the Trump Administration*, Rocky Mtn. Mineral Law Assn. 64<sup>th</sup> Annual Institute, Natural Resources Law Teachers' Workshop, Victoria, BC (July 21, 2018).

*Tribal Natural Resources Co-Management Agreements: Transitioning Natural Resource Management From a Jurisdictional Model to an Ecological Model*, Economics for the Anthropocene Law & Governance Research Initiative (E4A) and Ecological Law and Governance Association (ELGA) workshop, McGill University Faculty of Law, Montreal, QC (Oct. 18, 2017).

*Environmental Law in Indian Country*, Federal Bar Association, Washington, D.C. (Oct. 28, 2016) (invited).

Public Lands and Climate Resilience: Implementing the Paris Agreement through Progressive Grazing Policies in the U.S. and Australia, 7th Annual Colloquium on Environmental Scholarship, Vermont Law School (Sept. 23, 2016).

*Environment Versus Development*, University of Vermont, Economics for the Anthropocene Conference (July 6-7, 2015) (invited).

*Fracking Waste Disposal in Indian Country*, Environmental Law Institute (May 28, 2015) (invited).

The Unsustainable Livestock Grazing Regime on Federal Public Lands: Lessons from Abroad,

First Annual Sustainability Conference of American Legal Educators, Sandra Day O'Connor College of Law, Arizona State University (May 8, 2015).

*Fracking Waste Disposal in Indian Country*, Vermont Journal of Environmental Law Symposium (Oct. 24, 2014).

A Constitutional Critique of Utah's Transfer of Public Lands Act, 5th Annual Colloquium on Environmental Scholarship, Vermont Law School (Oct. 4, 2014).

*Environmental Justice in Indian Country*, 2014 Solutions Conference, *Eco-Equity*, Vermont Law School (March 28, 2014) (keynote address).

Demand Management and Livestock Grazing in the Great Basin: an Integrated Approach to the Climate Crisis Facing Federal Rangelands, Shapiro Symposium on Public Lands, George Washington University, 2014 J.B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Environmental Law Symposium, George Washington University Law School (March 13, 2014) (invited).

*Cultural Resource Protection and Federal Livestock Grazing Policy*, Mercer University Virtual Guest Lecture Series (November 2013).

Managing Multiple Incompatible Uses: Why the Forest Service's Livestock Grazing Policy Fails to Protect Native American Archeological Sites, 19th International Symposium on Society and Resource Management, Estes Park, Colorado (June 2013).

# **PRO BONO SERVICE**

Brief of Amici Curiae Indian Law Professors, in *Herrera v. Wyoming*, (United States Supreme Court) (Sept. 11, 2018) (signatory)

*Impacts of Oil and Gas Development on Public and Tribal Lands*, Legislative Hearing on H.R. 866, The Federal Lands Freedom Act and H.R. 1484, The Honor Nevada Enabling Act of 1864 Act, U.S. House Committee on Natural Resources, Washington, D.C. (Nov. 15, 2016) (invited expert testimony).

Brief of Amici Curiae Natural Resources and Property Law Professors, in *Garfield County, et al. v. United States, et al.* (Utah Supreme Court, 2015) (author)

Brief of Amici Curiae Natural Resources Defense Council and Sierra Club, in *United States v. Estate of E. Wayne Hage*, et al. (9th Cir. 2015) (co-author, with Prof. John Echeverria, Vermont Law School)

### **OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

#### Vermont Law School

Faculty Development Committee (2018-present)

Dean's Advisory Committee (2019-present)

Faculty Fellow, Center for Agriculture & Food Systems (2013-present)

Economics for the Anthropocene Law & Governance Program VLS Coordinator (2017present)

Faculty Appointments Committees (various)

Faculty Advisor, VERMONT LAW REVIEW (2012-present)

Faculty Advisor, Native American Law Students Association (2012-present)

Ad Hoc Grading Committee (2016-2017)

Judicial Clerkship Committee (2012-2016)

Faculty Advisor, VLS Masters Programs (2014-2015)

Director, Colloquium on Environmental Scholarship (2012-2015)

Faculty Advisor, Moot Court Advisory Board (2010-2013)

Burton Award Committee (2010-2013)

Curriculum Mapping Committee (2012-2013)

Ecological Law & Governance Association

Steering Committee member (2019-present)

Sierra Club

National Litigation Committee (2014-present)

Association of American Law Schools

Section on Natural Resources and Energy Law (member)

Section on Indian Nations and Indigenous Peoples (member)

# BAR MEMBERSHIPS, ADMISSIONS, AND BAR ASSOCIATIONS

Bar memberships and admissions: Utah (2003) (Federal District Court for the District of Utah; Utah Supreme Court); Vermont (2006) (Federal District Court for the District of Vermont; Vermont Supreme Court); Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals

Bar associations: American Bar Association, ABA Section on Environment, Energy, and Resources, Utah State Bar Association, Vermont Bar Association

# **OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

- The Honorable Matthew Katz (ret.), Vermont Superior Court Law clerk (2007-2008).
- The Honorable Merideth Wright (ret.), Vermont Environmental Court Law clerk (2006-2007).
- Fabian & Clendenin, PC, Salt Lake City, UT Associate in Commercial Litigation, Employment, and Natural Resources Practice Groups (2003-2006).
- Fabian & Clendenin, PC, Salt Lake City, UT Summer Associate in Commercial Litigation and Employment Practice Groups (2002).
- Utah Attorney General, Natural Resources Division & Water Resources Division, Dewsnup Fellow (2001); summer clerkship.